strengthen their challenge against sexism, heterosexism, homophobia, and the way in which they define sexuality. This requires not only for lesbian athletes to affirm their existence with pride, but for society to begin reconceptualizing the traditionally accepted notions of gender and sexuality.

As Cahn concludes,

The demand for opportunity and equality in the athletic world involves more than asking men to move over and make room for female competitors. Women's athletic freedom requires that attributes long defined as masculine—strength and physical dominance—become human qualities and not those of a particular gender (1994:279).

It is essential to note that this article does not account for the hidden experiences of all lesbians in sport. Additional effort must be made by researchers from the lesbian, feminist, and sociology of sport circles to examine further the issues concerning lesbianism in sport. It will offer women athletes a chance to tell their story and make their existence visible.

I would like to sincerely thank Katherine Side for her time and patience in revising several drafts of this paper.

Sylvia Klasovec is in her third year at York University. She is currently pursuing an Honours degree in Sociology.

References

- Blinde, Elaine M. and Diane E. Taub. 1992. "Women Athletes as Falsely Accused Deviants: Managing the Lesbian Stigma." *The Sociological* Quarterly 33(4) (1992): 521–533.
- Blinde, Elaine M. and Diane E. Taub. "Sport: The Disempowerment of Athletes." Sociological Focus 25(2) (1992b): 151–165.
- Cahn, Susan K.. "From the Muscle Moll to the 'Butch' Ballplayer: Mannishness, Lesbianism, and Homophobia in U.S. Women's

- Sport." Feminist Studies 19(2) (1993): 343–364.
- Cahn, Susan K. Coming On Strong: Gender and Sexuality in 20th Century. New York: The Free Press, 1994.
- Cahn, Susan K. "Crushes, Competition, and Closets: The Emergence of Homophobia in Women's Physical Education." Women, Sport, and Culture. Susan Birrell and Cheryl Cole, eds. Windsor: Human Kinetics, 1994b.
- Coakley, Jay J. Sport in Society. St. Louis, Missouri: Mosby-Year Book Inc., 1994.
- Cobhan, Linn. "Lesbians in Physical Education and Sport." Lesbian Studies. Margaret Cruikshank, ed. New York: The Feminist Press, 1982.
- Griffin, Pat. "Changing the Game: Homophobia, Sexism, and Lesbians in Sport." Quest 44 (1992): 251-265.
- Griffin, Pat. "Homophobia in Women's Sports: The Fear That Divides Us." Women In Sport: Issues and Controversies. Greta L. Cohen, ed. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, 1993.
- Hargreaves, Jennifer. "Sporting Females." Critical Issues in the History and Sociology of Women's Sports. New York: Routledge, 1994.
- Kidd, Dorothy. "Getting Physical: Compulsory Heterosexuality and Sport." Canadian Woman Studies 4(3) (1983): 62–65.
- Lenskyj, Helen. Out of Bounds: Women, Sport and Sexuality. Toronto: The Women's Press, 1986.
- Lenskyj, Helen. "Female Sexuality and Women's Sport." Women's Studies International Forum 10(4) (1987): 381–386.
- Lenskyj, Helen. "Power and Play: Gender and Sexuality Issues in Sport and Physical Activity." *International Review for the Sociology* of Sport 25 (3)(1990): 235–245.
- Lenskyj, Helen. "Combating Homophobia in Sport and Physical Education." Sociology of Sport Journal 8(1) (1991): 61–69.

Messner, Michael, A. "Sports and Male Domination: The Female

- Athlete as a Contested Ideological Terrain." Women, Sport, and Culture. Susan Birrell and Cheryl L. Cole, eds. Windsor: Human Kinetics, 1994.
- Nelson, Mariah B. Are We Winning Yet? How Women Are Changing Sports and Sports Are Changing Women. New York: Random House, 1991.
- Ormsby, Mary. "Fired National Volleyball Coach Fighting Back." Toronto Star 22 Aug. 1992: B3.
- Palzkill, Birgit. "Between Gymshoes and High Heels: The Development of a Lesbian Identity and Existence in Top Class Sport." International Review of the Sociology of Sport 25(3) (1990): 223–231.
- Smith, Shelley. "Sports People: Ila Borders." Sports Illustrated 7 March 1994: 67–68.

MARIE-CLAUDE JULIEN

Dénuement

Le vent dans les feuilles
Souffle la mort qui s'en vient
Je voudrais recoller toutes
Les feuilles aux arbres
Quand le vent perçant
Sifflera à mes oreilles
À travers les branches nues

Quand l'hiver cruel et fou
Frappera à la fenêtre
Je voudrais les recoller toutes
Les feuilles aux arbres
Quand à travers les branches
Surgira un ciel pâle, effrayé
Plaquant comme un froid
dans le dos

Marie-Claude Julien est historienne, voyageuse, voyeuse, curieuse des gens. Elle a visité plusieurs époques et quelques pays. Elle rêve d'un monde exempt de frontières et de préjugés.